Paper Title (Maximum Two Lines)

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**ABSTRACT**

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**KEYWORDS:***One line of text separated by a comma, in the format of Times New Roman 11-point italic. No more than 5 keywords*

**1. Introduction**

The conference proceedings will contain all accepted papers and be published in an electronic format only. The paper should be written in compliance with these instructions and submitted in Word format via the online submission system on the conference website. Authors are required to carefully proofread material before submitting it. Papers must be prepared in correct English. SI units should be used. The paper length should not exceed 8 pages. Papers should describe the background of the subject, the authors’ work, including the methodologies used, discussion on the importance of the work, and concluding remarks. Technical terms should be explained unless they are known to the broader scientific community. Terms, acronyms, and abbreviations should be mentioned at their first appearance.

**2.** **Paper format**

Authors are recommended to use this template to prepare their papers. This template is an A4 format with 2.5 cm for the left margin, 2.0 cm for the right margin, and 2.5 cm for the top and bottom margins. All text paragraphs should be typed in a single space. Double spacing should only be used before and after headings as shown in this example. No spaces should be placed between paragraphs.

**2.1 Page Numbering, Header, Footer**

Do not insert page numbers. Do not write in headers and footers or change them.

**2.2 Fonts**

The paper text should be in Times New Roman font, with 11 points and single line spacing. The mathematical paramters should be *italicized*. Never use bold for paper text, except to denote vectors in mathematics. Do not underline text. Use the 10-point font, bold for tables and figure captions, and use the 10-point font, normal for the references.

**2.3 Tables and Figures**

All figure captions should be typed below the figures and table heads should appear above the tables. Insert figures and tables immediately after they are cited in the text.

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**2.4 Equations**

Each equation should be presented on a separate line from the text with a blank space above and below. Equations should be clear, and expressions used should be explained in the text. The equations should be numbered consecutively at the outer right margin, as shown here below:

*a + b = c* (1)

**2.5 References**

In the text, place the authors’ last names without initials and the date of publication in parentheses, e.g., Leung and Cao (2010) or Zhang et al (2010). At the end of the paper, list all references in alphabetical order, in a separate “References” section. The references should be in Roman script and typed using the References style (10-point font, second and further lines indented by 4.0 mm). If several works by the same author are cited, entries should be chronological. If there is more than one paper by the same authors in a year, the references should be distinguished by attaching a small alphabet in chronological order (e.g., Wan and Leung (2007a), Wan and Leung (2007b)). The references should be listed in the same order as cited in the text. See also examples in the "references" section at the bottom of this template.

**3. Conclusions**

‘Conclusions’ section is required. A conclusion should summarize the findings of the study. Do not replicate the abstract as the conclusion.

**Acknowledgements**

This optional heading should be inserted just before the References heading, both headings (Acknowledgements and References) being without numbering.

**References**

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